Index

acid rain 6, 48, 49, 51, 54, 55, 58, 59, 63, 65
ad valorem taxes 238, 244, 246
aesthetics 103, 378
afforestation 12, 45, 91-3, 97, 154, 308, 311, 345-7, 471, 484, 485, 490, 495
agroforestry 41, 70, 79, 84, 91, 92, 432-4, 480, 491, 492, 496, 497
air pollution 6, 39, 47, 48, 51, 53-60, 63, 66, 89
albedo 74, 81
albizza falcataria 505, 514
alley-cropping 472, 477
amazon 9, 67, 73-5, 78, 79, 84, 85, 173, 483, 510, 512
annual allowable cut (AAC) 110, 127, 283, 287, 359
Asia-Pacific region 46, 505, 506, 510, 511, 513, 517
assartment 482

beetles 57, 108, 109, 429
bilateral trade (Canada-U.S.) 29, 236, 237, 240, 249, 251
biomass 53, 62, 73, 78-80, 82, 86, 88, 498
brushing 111, 125
budworms 108
burgergemeinden/burger-gemeinden 428
burning 6, 79, 82, 86, 88, 97, 346, 410, 422, 426, 427, 475

camping 416, 417
carbon dioxide (CO_2) 9, 11, 14, 47, 65, 66, 67, 76, 78, 80, 81, 83, 86-9, 94-7
caste 469, 470, 485
cattle 88, 483
cedar 107, 109, 111, 116, 237, 280, 281, 286, 288, 289, 293-6, 344, 349, 351
charcoal 346, 348, 488, 497
chlorofluorocarbons (CFC's) 47, 80
clearcutting 83, 365, 377, 392, 393
co-operatives 340-2, 345-8, 350, 351, 366, 367, 460
colonialism 454, 455
common property regimes 43, 44, 366, 445, 447, 456-63, 468, 469, 481, 483-8, 493, 495
commons 44, 45, 345, 445, 447, 451, 454, 461, 471, 481, 482, 486, 488, 489, 494, 495, 501
communes 407, 412, 423, 428, 458, 459, 462
conservation 70, 91-4, 129, 142,

297, 307, 353, 363, 412, 430, 449, 471, 473, 476, 478, 479, 485, 487, 495, 503, 504
countervailing duties 237, 238, 247, 254, 258, 265-70, 272, 343, 353, 367

dams 441
deforestation 6, 7, 9, 12, 15, 45, 67, 72, 74, 78, 80-2, 84, 85, 88-90, 96, 97, 366, 434, 445, 446, 448, 454, 471, 481-4, 488, 494, 496, 498, 516
deposition, dry 59
deposition, wet 59
desertification 488
dieback, forest 54
douglas-fir 88, 90, 95, 108, 110, 115, 128, 129, 132, 136-8, 147, 148, 155, 173, 273, 274, 280, 344, 367
drought 53, 54, 57, 62, 66, 67, 70, 87, 271, 453
dumping 238
dung 436

electricity 235, 385, 425
Endangered Species Act, U.S. 144
erosion 9, 66, 67, 75, 82, 182, 370, 408, 426, 434, 445, 488, 513
eucalyptus 91, 174, 499
evapotranspiration 9, 67, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 377, 392, 397

falldown effect 127
fallow 79, 511
farm-forestry 485
farming 70, 93, 472, 495, 498
Faustmann, Martin 176
fertilization 62, 110, 155, 161, 175, 177
fibre 41, 89, 132, 138, 142, 147, 150, 157, 158, 162, 163, 166-70, 174, 189, 190, 194, 204, 209, 343, 346, 353, 364-7, 369, 430, 471
fibreboard 34, 189, 190, 239
firewood 51, 466, 502, 503
fish 39, 66, 144, 419
flooding 67, 79, 363, 369, 407, 408
forage 41, 431-3, 436, 438, 443, 462
Forestry Incentives Act, U.S. 314
Forestry Incentives Program (FIP), U.S. (1973) 94, 307, 309, 311
FORPLAN 304, 306, 375-80, 383, 387, 402, 406
Free Trade Agreement (FTA), U.S.-Canada 29, 31, 35, 236, 238, 240, 246-52, 254, 260, 262, 264, 265, 269, 272, 367
fuelwood 41-3, 45, 87-9, 92, 93, 95, 158, 162, 425, 431-3, 436, 438, 439, 443, 447, 452, 462, 463, 471, 472, 474, 480, 488, 497-505

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 35, 238, 260, 262, 265, 414
grazing 39, 314, 408, 418, 460, 462, 463, 466, 467, 471, 486, 491
greenhouse effect 14, 50, 65-7, 69, 70, 86, 98

habitat 66, 89, 93, 144-6, 156, 261, 310, 494
hardwoods 34
hemlock 107, 109, 111, 116, 280, 343, 344
Hotelling, H. 175
hunting 175, 262, 369
hydroelectricity 396, 404

import-competing goods 247
insects 54, 57, 67, 73, 81, 99, 108, 109, 117, 129, 299
International Trade Commission (ITC), U.S. 255, 257-9, 263, 265, 266, 272
International Woodworkers of

America (IWA) 258, 343, 354-6, 369
irrigation 87, 373, 379, 380, 384-6, 389, 405, 465, 501, 502

landlords 478
leasehold 477, 491
livestock 39, 175, 241, 408, 411, 418, 429, 438, 458
logs 34-6, 112, 128, 148, 155, 174, 204, 238, 248, 252, 255, 273, 274, 276-9, 281-5, 287, 288, 291, 321, 339, 340, 342-5, 347-54, 357, 360, 363-5
lumber 22, 31, 33, 34, 89, 90, 96, 128, 147-50, 152, 155, 174, 190, 192, 194, 195, 200, 201, 237-9, 248, 251, 252, 254-60, 262-8, 270, 271, 272, 274, 278, 279, 281, 284, 285, 301, 321-3, 339, 340, 341, 343-54, 358, 360, 363, 364, 367-9

Mauna Loa (CO_2 measurements at) 76
mining 18, 175, 176, 308, 322, 323, 325, 409, 410, 416, 503
Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), Japan 352
monocropping/monoculture 82, 84, 472
multinationals 272, 366, 483
Multiple-Use Sustained Yield Act, (MUSY), U.S. (1960) 315, 419, 420

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), U.S. (1969) 420
National Forest Management Act (NFMA), U.S. (1976) 39, 144, 301, 315, 370, 375, 404, 421
nationalization 446, 452, 457, 461-4, 476, 488
newsprint 21-3, 33, 34, 90, 174, 198, 216, 239, 255, 262, 357
nitrogen oxides (NOx) 6, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 59
non-governmental organizations (NGO's) 497
non-tariff barriers 29, 35, 264, 265, 269, 367
non-timber services/values 18, 39, 117, 129-31, 152, 261, 271, 310, 370, 371, 510
nuclear power 158
nurseries 475, 498

open-access regimes 463, 469
Organic Administration Act (1987) 315, 370
owl, northern spotted 18, 144, 145, 261
ozone 6, 47-50, 53-6, 59, 60, 63, 64

panchayat 446, 465, 486
panelboard 172
paper 21-3, 27-9, 33, 34, 83, 84, 89, 90, 96, 148, 150, 158, 162, 163, 168, 174, 180, 189, 190, 192-5, 197, 198, 200, 201, 204, 207, 212, 213, 215-23, 227, 228-32, 235, 239, 247, 255, 257, 258, 262, 271, 272, 321, 322, 325, 339-41, 346, 354, 355, 360, 365-7
paperboard 22, 34, 189, 190, 216, 217, 235, 339, 340, 346
parks 16, 261, 318, 457
particulates 66
pastoralism 462
patrilineage 479
Pinchot, Gifford 315, 415-17
pine, loblolly 89
pine, ponderosa 155
pine, radiata 93, 281
pine, scots 174
pineries 172
plantations 12, 19, 41, 45, 46, 82, 84, 89, 91-3, 95, 138, 139, 141, 142,

151, 152, 173-5, 177-80, 183, 185, 186, 256, 260, 346, 357, 362, 365, 432, 437, 450, 495, 497, 502, 503, 505, 506, 509, 510, 512-17
plywood 22, 34, 36, 148, 150, 174, 189, 200, 206, 238, 239, 248, 252, 255, 260, 262, 272
primogeniture 458
privatization 445, 447, 454, 455, 459, 461, 462, 484, 500, 501
productivity, total factor 29, 213, 226, 231-3
property rights 41, 43-5, 366, 431, 432, 434, 444-6, 451, 453, 456, 461, 462, 468, 471, 475, 476, 480, 493-6, 499
protectionism 29, 31, 240, 268
pulp/pulpwood 21-3, 27-9, 33, 34, 83, 84, 90, 91, 93, 150, 158, 162-70, 174, 189, 190, 193, 195, 197, 198, 201, 204, 212, 213, 215-23, 227-32, 235, 239, 247, 248, 255, 257, 258, 262, 271, 272, 285, 339, 340-3, 353-5, 357, 358, 360, 363-7, 514

rainforest 79
ranching 88, 458, 483
Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act, U.S. (1974) 315
recreation 17, 18, 39, 40, 64, 129, 144, 170, 241, 261, 300-2, 305, 310, 313, 371, 385-7, 393-6, 404, 411, 413, 416-19, 421-3, 426, 427, 429
redwoods 317, 318
reforestation 67, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97-103, 127, 129, 130, 173, 292, 344, 345, 347, 349, 352, 357, 361, 365, 366, 367, 416, 461, 485, 491. *See also* replanting, restocking
rent 163, 168-70, 264, 347
rent-seeking behaviour 163, 168, 170
replanting 18, 154, 170, 361
reservoirs 372, 373, 380, 381, 385
Resource Planning Act (RPA), U.S. (1974) 301, 304, 420, 421
restocking 127, 153
rotation 95, 123, 128, 150, 151, 154, 176-8, 205, 346, 378, 397-9, 402, 428, 477, 499, 506, 514
roundwood 36, 128, 158, 195, 199, 248
rubber 84, 94, 194

Sahel, the 474, 484
sawlogs 201, 273, 274, 281, 290, 344
sawtimber 91, 134, 147-51, 248, 506, 514
second-growth 115, 134, 155, 172, 175, 183, 317
sediment 66, 73, 75, 79
shakes and shingles dispute (Canada-U.S.) 34, 237, 239, 254, 265, 268, 272
silting 67
silviculture 17, 99, 100, 103-6, 108, 110-12, 114, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 126-30, 178, 179, 183, 185, 186, 344-50, 352, 359, 361, 363-5, 367, 392, 419, 515
slash and burn agriculture 176
snowmelt 81, 372, 386, 392, 393, 397, 403
social accounting matrix (SAM) 37, 316
spruce 52, 54, 55, 60, 62, 107-9, 111, 115, 116, 129, 174, 281, 361, 368
stumpage 83, 112, 114, 138, 148-53, 176, 177, 185, 201, 248, 252, 260, 264-70, 272, 278, 279, 283, 286-90, 293, 296, 317, 344, 353, 354, 358, 360, 363, 366
subsidies 35, 37, 83, 85, 92, 93, 141, 142, 153, 154, 168, 244, 252, 254, 260, 266, 267, 269, 270, 272, 297, 309-13, 346, 347, 350-2, 367, 424,

432, 448, 483, 509, 510, 512, 513, 515-17
sulphur dioxide (SO_2) 49, 51, 53, 55-9, 68
sustained-yield 39, 40, 407, 408, 414, 415, 419, 421, 423, 424, 426, 427-9, 466
Sustained-Yield Forest Management Act, U.S. (1944) 315
swidden agriculture 491, 492

tariffs 29, 236-8, 240, 246, 252, 260, 262, 271, 272, 368, 414, 432
taungya 471, 490-2
tenure 3, 41, 43, 45, 269, 355, 356, 361, 362, 433, 442, 444, 446, 447, 449, 451, 460, 472-81, 483, 486, 489-96, 498, 499
tourism 300, 359, 412-15, 422, 423, 425

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) 245, 298, 312
urban development 18
usufructuary rights 493

value-added, higher, products 262-4, 271
veneer 22, 34, 174, 189, 255
volatile organic compounds (VOC) 49, 59

waferboard 34, 150, 174
weeding 111, 514
Wilderness Act, U.S. (1964) 145, 419
wildfires 416
wildlife 17, 18, 39, 64, 87, 89, 93, 103, 107, 144, 145, 170, 261, 305, 310, 419, 505, 513
women, role in forestry 45, 352, 435, 439, 443, 476, 479-81, 486, 498-501
Wood Fibre Law (Sweden) 157, 158, 162, 163, 167-70
woodchips 340, 342, 353, 354, 360
woodlots 340, 346, 484, 487, 499